

PEDOLOGY OR SOIL & AGRICULTURE BASED INDIAN GEOGRAPHY MCQ PRACTICE QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS PDF WITH EXPLANATION

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Created By [Careericons](#) Team

Q1. Which of the following is not correctly matched? Cultivation Nomenclature of cultivation

- a) Vegetable - Horticulture Cultivation
 - b) Fruit - Pomology Cultivation
 - c) Flower's - Floriculture Cultivation
 - d) Crops - Agronomy Cultivation
-

Q2. Which one of the following is not correctly matched?

- a) Maasai - Kenya
 - b) Papuans - New Guinea
 - c) Ainu - Japan
 - d) Bushman - Union of South Africa
-

Q3. Japan is almost self-sufficient in

- a) Copper
 - b) Mineral oil
 - c) Bauxite
 - d) Iron-ore
-

Q4. 'Monoculture' is a distinct characteristic of

- a) Subsistence farming
- b) Organic farming

c) Commercial grain-farming

d) Shifting cultivation

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Q5. Halophytes grow well in

a) Soil containing calcium

b) Saline soils

c) Acidic soils

d) Cold soils

Q6. The **soil water** which is of the greatest importance to plant life is

a) Hygroscopic water

b) Combined water

c) Gravitational water

d) Capillary water

Q7. Tin is found

a) in little silic Igneous rocks

b) All of the above

c) in Placer deposits

d) in Metamorphic rocks

Q8. Assertion (A):

Earthworms are not good for agriculture.

Reason (R):

Earthworms break down the soil into fine particles and make it soft.

Code

- a) (A) is true, but (R) is false
 - b) (A) is false, but (R) is true
 - c) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A)
 - d) Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A)
-

Q9. Peanuts are the main crop of

- a) Ghana
 - b) Guatemala
 - c) Georgia
 - d) Gambia
-

Q10. Which one of the following countries produces sugar from sugar-beets only?

- a) Germany
 - b) Italy
 - c) France
 - d) Ukraine
-

Q11. Which of the following statements are correct?

- China is the largest producer of Tobacco in the world.
- USA is the largest producer of Jowar in the world.
- Brazil is the largest producer of Soyabean in the world.
- Italy is the largest producer of raw silk in the world.

Code

- a) 3 and 4
 - b) 1 and 4
 - c) 1 and 2
 - d) 2 and 3
-

Q12. Which one of the following countries ranks second in the production of Corn in the world?

- a) Argentina
- b) China
- c) Brazil
- d) Mexico

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Q13. Which one of the following does not cause soil erosion ?

- a) Weathering
- b) Overcropping
- c) Deflation
- d) Deforestation

Q14. Assertion (A):

Commercial Viticulture is specific to the Mediterranean Region of Europe.

Reason (R):

85% of its grapes go to wine making.

Select the correct answer from the code given below.

Code

- a) (A) is true, but (R) is false
- b) (A) is false, but (R) is true
- c) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A)
- d) Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A)

Q15. The land which is not cultivated every year though it is suitable for cultivation :

- a) Fallow land
- b) Cultivable waste land
- c) Waste land
- d) Pasture land

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Answers to the above questions :

Q1. Answer: (a)

Q2. Answer: (d)

Q3. Answer: (a)

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Q4. Answer: (c)

Q5. Answer: (b)

Q6. Answer: (d)

Capillarity is the primary force that enables the soil to retain water, as well as to regulate its movement. The phenomenon of capillarity also occurs in the soil. In the same way, that water moves upwards through a tube against the force of gravity; water moves upwards through soil pores or the spaces between soil particles.

Gravitational water occupies the larger soil pores (macropores) and moves down readily under the force of gravity. Water in excess of the field capacity is termed gravitational water. Gravitational water is of no use to plants because it occupies the larger pores. It reduces aeration in the soil.

Q7. Answer: (c)

Q8. Answer: (b)

Q9. Answer: (d)

Q10. Answer: (d)

Q11. Answer: (c)

Q12. Answer: (b)

Q13. Answer: (c)

Deflation is a decline in general price levels, often caused by a reduction in the supply of money or credit. Deflation can also be brought about by direct contractions in spending, either in the form of a reduction in government spending, personal spending or investment spending. Deflation has often had the side effect of increasing unemployment in an economy, since the process often leads to a lower level of demand in the economy.

Q14. Answer: (c)

Q15. Answer: (b)

Cultivable Wasteland refers to lands that are cultivable but not cultivated for more than five years.

It comprises all lands available for cultivation, but not taken up for cultivation. Next to fallow lands, cultivable wastelands are important for agricultural purposes because they can be reclaimed through conservational practices or cultivation or grazing or agro-forestry.

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